**SUMMARY**

**First part**

**FACTS AND FIGURES**

**Chapter 1. Statistics and lessons learned .............................. 27**

**1.1 Crime and delinquency .............................................. ................. 27**

1.1.1 The share of malicious security risks ...................................... 28

1.1.2 Theft and burglary .......................................... ................. 28

1.1.3 Scams and Related Offenses ........................................ 32

**1.2 Industrial accidents related to malevolence ............................... 33**

1.2.1 Dangerous phenomena caused by malicious acts ....... 33

1.2.2 Circumstances of occurrence of malicious acts ................... 34

1.2.3 The consequences of accidents ........................................... .......... 35

**1.3 Malice in Commerce ............................................ ....... 36**

1.3.1 The risks of malevolence in supermarkets ..................... 36

1.3.2 The risks of malice in local shops ............ 36

**1.4 Assaults at work ............................................. .................... 36**

1.4.1 Aggression at work and organization .......................................... ...... 37

1.4.2 Victims of workplace assaults ......................................... ..... 37

**1.5 The risks for security guards .......................................... . 38**

1.5.1 Security officers: sources of risk ....................................... 38

1.5.2 Security guards: measures for isolated workers ..................... 39

**1.6 The numerical risk .............................................. ............................. 40**

**Chapter 2. The keywords of malevolence .................................... 43**

**2.1 Terminology ................................................ ................................... 43**

**2.2 Common technical acronyms .............................................. .................... 60**

**Chapter 3. Public Security Actors .................................... 67**

**3.1 The labor inspectorate ............................................ .......................... 68**

**3.2 The Departmental Advisory Committee on Security and accessibility............. 69**

**3.3 The mayor ............................................... ............................................ 70**

3.3.1 The functions of the mayor ........................................... ........................ 70

3.3.2 The police power of the mayor ......................................... ............... 71

3.3.3 Role of the mayor in public establishments .................. 71

3.3.4 The communal safeguard plan .......................................... ......... 72

**3.4 The prefect and the prefectures ............................................ .................. 73**

3.4.1 Prefect's missions ............................................ ............................ 73

3.4.2 The prefect of Paris ........................................... ............................... 74

**3.5 The National Commission for Informatics and Liberties ............. 76**

3.5.1 The missions of the CNIL .......................................... ........................ 76

3.5.2 The computer and freedom correspondent ......................................... 78

3.5.3 The Data Protection Officer ........................................ ... 79

**3.6 The National Institute of Industrial Property .................................. 81**

**3.7 Competition, Consumer Affairs Directorate-General and the repression of fraud ............ 84**

**3.8 Justice ............................................... ........................................... 86**

3.8.1 The Minister of Justice .......................................... ....................... 86

3.8.2 The Public Ministry ............................................ ............................ 86

3.8.3 The investigating judge .......................................... ............................ 86

**3.9 The National Police .............................................. ............................. 87**

3.9.1 Public security ............................................ ......................... 87

3.9.2 The judicial police ............................................ .......................... 91

3.9.3 The General Directorate of Internal Security .................................. 96

3.9.4 The Protection Service .......................................... ................... 98

**3.10 Municipal police .............................................. ..................... 99**

**3.11 The National Gendarmerie .............................................. .................. 102**

**3.12 The coordination police gendarmerie ............................................. 105**

**3.13 The Intelligence and Security Directorate of Defense (DRSD)........................ 106**

**3.14 Customs ............................................... ...................................... 108**

**3.15 The Delegation to Security Cooperation ............................................. 110**

**3.16 The National Council for Private Security Activities ....................... 111**

**Second part**

**PREVENTION AND APPROACH TO RISK**

**Chapter 4. The organization of security ......................................... 115**

**4.1 Safety risk analysis and control ........................................ .. 115**

4.1.1 Key factors of malice security in the company ................ 115

4.1.2 Risk and Vulnerability Analysis according to the CNPP 6011 standard................ 116

4.1.3 Risk monitoring of a company according to the APSAD R8 standard........... 118

4.1.4 The safety management system according to the CNPP 1302 standard ................... 120

**4.2 The actors of prevention ............................................ ................ 123**

4.2.1 Head of school or employer ...................................... ...... 123

4.2.2 Workers ............................................. ................................. 127

4.2.3 The interlocutors of the school head ........................................ 128

4.2.4 The Committee on Health, Safety and Working Conditions (CHSCT) and the Social and Economic Committee (SSC) ......................................... 130

4.2.5 The safety officer ........................................... ............................ 133

**4.3 The means of human surveillance ............................................ .. 137**

4.3.1 The surveillance service ........................................... ................... 137

4.3.2 The rounds ............................................. ...................................... 139

4.3.3 The security post ........................................... ........................... 140

4.3.4 The intervention ............................................ .................................... 142

4.3.5 Risk monitoring and staff involvement ....................... 143

**4.4 Training and information of the staff ...................................... 143**

4.4.1 Training and information in the workplace ........................ 143

4.4.2 Training and information according to the APSAD R8 standard ................ 146

4.4.3 Certificates of Professional Qualification .................................... 147

**4.5 Documents and organizational tools of security................................................. 148**

4.5.1 The rules of procedure ............................................ ........................ 148

4.5.2 The single risk assessment document .......................................

4.5.3 The prevention plan ........................................... ......................... 151

4.5.4 The security protocol ........................................... ...................... 156

4.5.5 Safety and security instructions ........................................ ...... 159

4.5.6 Monitoring instructions according to the APSAD R8 standard 164

4.5.7 Procedures ............................................. ................................ 164

4.5.8 Signaling of a CCTV ................................. 165

4.5.9 Security Signs ........................................... .................... 165

**4.6 The security register ............................................. ........................ 167**

4.6.1 The security register of residential buildings ............................. 167

4.6.2 The workplace safety register ....................................... . 167

4.6.3 The ERP security register ......................................... ............... 169

4.6.4 The IGH security register ......................................... .............. 170

4.6.5 Event management according to the APSAD R8 standard .................. 170

**Chapter 5. Business Risk Management ............................... 173**

**5.1 Internal malice .............................................. ...................... 173**

5.1.1 Internal theft in a company .......................................... ................. 173

5.1.2 Internal malice against information systems ................... 174

**5.2 External malice .............................................. ..................... 178**

5.2.1 Theft on building sites ........................................... ............................ 178

5.2.2 Aggression at work .......................................... ......................... 180

5.2.3 Food defense ............................................ ................................ 181

**5.3 Cybersecurity ............................................... ................................ 182**

5.3.1 Main threats ............................................ .................... 182

5.3.2 Good reflexes to limit the risk ........................................ ..... 184

5.3.3 Protection of security systems according to APSAD D32. 187

**5.4 The breach of secrecy ............................................ ............................... 187**

5.4.1 Violation of professional secrecy ......................................... ............ 188

5.4.2 The breach of confidentiality of correspondence ........................................ . 188

5.4.3 The violation of factory secrecy ......................................... .......... 189

5.4.4 Breach of Secrecy Defense ......................................... ................... 189

**5.5 Intellectual property .............................................. ................. 190**

5.5.1 Industrial property ............................................ ..................... 190

5.5.2 Copyright .......................................... ................................ 192

**Chapter 6. Insurance ............................................ ............................ 197**

**6.1 Risk Analysis and Insurance ............................................ ........ 197**

6.1.1 Identification and analysis of risks ...................................... ...... 197

6.1.2 The inventory of goods .......................................... .......................... 198

**6.2 Operating losses ............................................ ...................... 200**

**6.3 Theft insurance ............................................. .................................... 201**

6.3.1 Guarantees of theft insurance ........................................ ............. 201

6.3.2 Nomenclature of goods and activities ............................... 203

**6.4 Cyber ​​Risks ............................................. ............................... 204**

**6.5 The risk of attack .............................................. ............................... 205**

**Third part**

**GENERAL KNOWLEDGE ON SAFETY**

**Chapter 7. Threat and acting out .................................... 209**

**7.1 Characteristics of the risk of malevolence .............................. 209**

7.1.1 The company facing risks ......................................... ................. 209

7.1.2 Security or security? ........................................... ............................ 211

7.1.3 The risk of malevolence: an evolving threat ............................. 212

**7.2 Taking into account the context ........................................... ............ 213**

7.2.1 Risk of malice: the natural and urban environment .................. 213

7.2.2 Risk of malice: the socio-economic environment .............. 214

7.2.3 Risk of malice: the geopolitical environment ...................... 215

7.2.4 Risk of malice: the economic context .............................. 216

**7.3 The study of flows ............................................ .................................... 216**

7.3.1 The apprehension of the risk of malevolence by flow analysis ......... 216

7.3.2 The human flow ............................................ .................................. 217

7.3.3 The flow of products, goods and merchandise ........................................ 218

7.3.4 The flow of energies and fluids .......................................... ..................... 219

7.3.5 The flow finances ............................................ ................................. 219

7.3.6 The information flow ............................................ ............................ 220

**7.4 The characteristics of the threat ............................................ ....... 220**

**7.5 Characteristics of the aggressor and the act of acting ............... 221**

7.5.1 The ease of malicious act ....................................... .......... 221

7.5.2 Risk taking during malicious acts ............................... 222

7.5.3 The motivation of the malicious act ....................................... 223

**7.6 Motivations for malicious acts ....................................... 223**

7.6.1 The Maslow pyramid ........................................... ..................... 223

7.6.2 A first approach to acting out .................................... 224

**7.7 Situational prevention .............................................. ............... 225**

**Chapter 8. Typology and procedures of the perpetrators ........... 229**

**8.1 The typology of the aggressors ............................................. ................ 229**

8.1.1 Typology of the aggressors: definitions of the reference standards produced ........... 229

8.1.2 Interest of a typology of the aggressors ........................................ ..... 231

**8.2 The operating modes of the aggressor .......................................... ... 231**

8.2.1 The concepts of social engineering and facilitator ............................ 232

8.2.2 How to counter the techniques of social engineering? ................... 233

**Chapter 9. Incivility and Aggression ........................................ ........ 237**

**9.1 incivility .............................................. ........................................... 237**

9.1.1 Definition of incivility .......................................... ........................ 237

9.1.2 Causes and consequences of incivilities .......................................... .. 237

**9.2 Aggressiveness .............................................. ....................................... 238**

9.2.1 Definitions of aggression, dangerousness, agitation and violence............................ 238

9.2.2 Institutional and personal causes of aggression .................. 238

**9.3 The conflict ............................................... ........................................... 239**

9.3.1 The origins of the conflict ........................................... ......................... 239

9.3.2 The development of conflict ........................................... ................ 240

9.3.3 The development of aggression ......................................... ........... 240

9.3.4 The consequences of the conflict ........................................... ............... 241

**9.4 The crisis ............................................... .............................................. 242**

9.4.1 The origin of the crisis ......................................... ............................. 242

9.4.2 Taking action ......................................... ............................. 242

**9.5 Stress ............................................... ............................................ 243**

9.5.1 The effects of stress ........................................... .............................. 243

9.5.2 The stress behaviors applicable to aggression ...................... 244

**9.6 Prevent aggression ............................................. ............................ 245**

9.6.1 Comprehensive consideration of incivility and aggression risk ........ 245

9.6.2 Preventing aggression by receiving communication ............. 246

9.6.3 Conduct to prevent aggression ................................. 248

9.6.4 Preventing aggression by taking into account of the near environment................ 249

**9.7 Managing aggression ............................................. ................................. 250**

9.7.1 Prevention and anticipation of aggression .................................... 250

9.7.2 Managing aggression through communication ........................................ .. 251

9.7.3 Managing aggression: the problem-solving process ............. 254

9.7.4 Maintenance strategies in case of aggression .................................... 255

9.7.5 Managing aggression through the use of the institutional environment ......... 256

**Chapter 10. Mechanical protection ............................................ .. 261**

**10.1 The principles of mechanical protection ....................................... 261**

10.1.1 Mechanical protection: definitions and objectives ................................ 261

10.1.2 Service certification against burglary ............................ 262

10.1.3 Protection according to the principle of resistance time ..................... 263

10.1.4 Protection according to the principle of the three circles ............................. 264

10.1.5 Protection according to the principle of the three cubes ................................ 266

**10.2 Peripheral protection .............................................. ................. 268**

10.2.1 The objectives of peripheral protection ..................................... 268

10.2.2 Possible crossings ............................................ ........... 268

10.2.3 Fences: definitions and objectives ......................................... ...... 270

10.2.4 Grids ............................................. .................................. 271

10.2.5 Full fences ............................................ ......................... 273

10.2.6 Mixed fences (with underbody) ........................................ 274

10.2.7 Fences made of welded mesh panels ..................................... 275

10.2.8 Modular Barrier Fences in Panels ............................. 276

10.2.9 Barred fences ............................................ ................. 276

10.2.10 The ditches ............................................. ................................... 277

10.2.11 Merlons ............................................. ................................. 277

10.2.12 The slides ............................................. ............................... 278

10.2.13 Street furniture ............................................ ..................... 279

10.2.14 Hedgerows ............................................ ............................ 279

10.2.15 Palisades ............................................. ............................. 280

10.2.16 The walls ............................................. ..................................... 281

10.2.17 Electrified fences ............................................ .................. 282

10.2.18 Principles of construction of the fence and lighting ....................... 282

10.2.19 Crossing points and portals ........................................ 286

10.2.20 Fence security accessories: barbed wire, sill, brambles, concertinas.................... 287

**10.3 The walls of buildings ............................................. ...................... 288**

10.3.1 The resistance to burglary of the walls ....................................... 288

10.3.2 Framing, cladding and roofing ......................................... ..... 290

**10.4 Windows and closures of buildings ......................................... 291**

10.4.1 Windows, French windows and fixed frames ........................... 291

10.4.2 Shutters, shutters and blinds ....................................... . 294

10.4.3 Reinforcement of shutters and shutters ....................................... 296

10.4.4 Grids and bars .......................................... ................... 299

10.4.5 Garage doors ........................................... ....................... 300

10.4.6 Reinforcement of garage doors ......................................... .. 301

10.4.7 Certification of shutters, windows, building closures and garage doors...................... 302

**10.5 Glass products .............................................. .......................... 303**

10.5.1 Fixing glazing ........................................... ..................... 303

10.5.2 Glass safety products .......................................... .......... 306

10.5.3 Performance of glass safety products ................................ 308

10.5.4 Strengthening glass products .......................................... .. 310

**10.6 Shop windows and bays ............................................ ........................ 310**

10.6.1 Installation of showcases and bays ......................................... ..... 310

10.6.2 Sliding doors ............................................ .................... 313

10.6.3 Sliding or stretching grates .......................................... .. 313

10.6.4 Metal curtains ............................................ ................... 314

10.6.5 Rolling grilles ........................................... .................. 316

10.6.6 Rolling shutters .......................................... ............. 318

**10.7 Doors ............................................... ......................................... 318**

10.7.1 Door blocks ........................................... ............................... 319

10.7.2 Door frames ............................................. ................................ 322

10.7.3 The leaves ............................................. ................................... 326

10.7.4 Hinges, pivot bars and hinges ........... 329

10.7.5 Shielding ............................................. ................................... 332

10.7.6 Anti-clamp devices .......................................... ................... 334

10.7.7 Certification of Door Blocks ......................................... ........... 337

**10.8 Locks and locks ............................................ .................. 339**

10.8.1 The locks ............................................. ................................... 339

10.8.2 Classification according to the security of the lock 340

10.8.3 Locks: classification according to the installation method 344

10.8.4 Locks: classification by operating mode 346

10.8.5 Multi-point locks 347

10.8.6 The panic locks 348

10.8.7 Locks: hierarchical keys and key management 349

10.8.8 Lock reinforcement 351

10.8.9 Electronic security locks 352

10.8.10 Lock Certification 354

10.8.11 Locks 356

**10.9 Safes, doors, bedrooms and cabinets 357**

10.9.1 Strong cabinets 357

10.9.2 Refractory furniture 357

10.9.3 Safes 358

10.9.4 Certification of safes, vaults, strong doors and locks 360

**Chapter 11. Electronic detection 363**

**11.1 The principles of electronic detection 363**

11.1.1 Intrusion Detection: Definitions and Objectives 363

11.1.2 Installation of intrusion detection systems according to the APSAD R81 standard 367

11.1.3 Intrusion Detection: A Case Study 371

11.1.4 Certification of intrusion detection equipment 375

11.1.5 Intrusion Detection Service Certification 376

**11.2 External or peripheral detection 377**

11.2.1 The objectives of peripheral detection 377

11.2.2 Infrared barriers 377

11.2.3 Microwave barriers 380

11.2.4 Buried pressure tubes 384

11.2.5 Underground radiant cables 385

11.2.6 Buried seismic detectors 386

11.2.7 Vibration detectors: gravity detectors and microphone cables 386

11.2.8 Voltage detectors 388

11.2.9 Electrified wire fence detectors 389

11.2.10 Magnetic Field Fence Detectors 389

11.2.11 Fiber optic fence detectors 389

**11.3 Perimeter detection 390**

11.3.1 The objectives of perimeter detection 390

11.3.2 Opening detectors with magnetic contacts 390

11.3.3 Impact detectors 392

11.3.4 Weighted impact sensors ......................................... 394

11.3.5 Ball impact sensors ......................................... ........... 395

11.3.6 Detector cables ............................................ ....................... 397

11.3.7 Glass breakage detectors ......................................... ............ 397

11.3.8 Piezoelectric breakage detectors ............................. 400

11.3.9 Acoustic glass break detectors microphonic type ............................................... 401

11.3.10 Infrasonic detectors ............................................ ........... 402

11.3.11 Seismic detectors ............................................ ................ 402

**11.4 Volumetric detection .............................................. ................. 405**

11.4.1 The principles of volumetric detection ....................................... 405

11.4.2 Passive infrared detectors .......................................... ....... 405

11.4.3 Microwave detectors ........................................... ........ 409

11.4.4 Ultrasonic sensors ........................................... .................. 410

11.4.5 Dual technology detectors ........................................... ...... 411

**11.5 Spot internal detection ............................................. ...... 413**

11.5.1 Principles of spot internal detection ............................... 413

11.5.2 Spot detectors ............................................ ................... 414

**11.6 The wired means of communication and radio in electronic detection....... 415**

11.6.1 The central alarm .......................................... ......................... 415

11.6.2 The central link / detectors by wired technology conventional........................ 418

11.6.3 The central link / sensors by wired technology to BUS ............ 420

11.6.4 The central link / detectors by radio technology ...................... 423

11.6.5 The recording controller ............................................ ................. 425

**11.7 Warning devices ............................................ ........... 425**

11.7.1 The principles of alarm signaling ...................................... 425

11.7.2 Sound warning devices ......................................... ... 426

11.7.3 Flashing light alarm devices ...................................... 429

11.7.4 Telephone transmission ............................................ ............ 431

11.7.5 Fog or smoke diffusers ........................................ 433

**11.8 Protection against shrinkage ....................................... 438**

11.8.1 Unknown scars: definitions and techniques ............................... 438

11.8.2 Unknown starting point: antennas .......................................... ..... 439

11.8.3 Unknown brand name: labels .......................................... ..... 440

11.8.4 Unknown scare: protection at source or protection integrated .................................... 441

11.8.5 RFID or radio frequency identification .................................. 443

**Chapter 12. Access control and biometrics .............................. 449**

**12.1 Access control systems .......................................... .......... 449**

12.1.1 The role of access control ........................................ .................. 449

12.1.2 The functions and characteristics of access control ........................ 450

12.1.3 The identification function of access control ................................. 453

12.1.4 Keyboards and access codes ........................................ ................ 453

12.1.5 Cards and badges .......................................... ..................... 454

12.1.6 Biometric readers ............................................ ................. 458

12.1.7 User identification classes ...................................... 458

12.1.8 The data processing function of access control ................... 459

12.1.9 The lock function of access control ................................... 464

12.1.10 Electric strikes ............................................ ................... 465

12.1.11 Motorized locks ............................................ .................... 466

12.1.12 Electromagnetic suckers ............................................ ... 468

12.1.13 Access control and emergency exits ....................................... ... 469

12.1.14 Stand-alone integrated devices ........................................... 469

12.1.15 The study and the choice of an access control .................................. 470

12.1.16 The installation of access control according to APSAD D83 ..... 474

12.1.17 Security levels of a site under access control .................... 477

12.1.18 Access control technical references ............................. 478

12.1.19 Certification of access control equipment .......................... 478

**12.2 Physical access control devices .................................. 480**

12.2.1 Role of a mechanical access control device ........................ 480

12.2.2 Access control doors ........................................ .............. 480

12.2.3 Security locks ........................................... ........................... 480

12.2.4 Tripods ............................................. .................................. 482

12.2.5 Sliding gates ............................................ .................. 483

12.2.6 Turnstiles ............................................. ............................... 483

12.2.7 Rising barriers ............................................ ...................... 483

12.2.8 Peak harrows ........................................... .............................. 484

12.2.9 Retractable bollards ............................................ ................. 484

**12.3 Biometrics ............................................... ...................................... 486**

12.3.1 Definition of biometrics ........................................... ................. 486

12.3.2 Biometric access control at workplaces .................... 486

12.3.3 The principles of biometric recognition ............................. 486

12.3.4 Interests and limitations of biometrics ......................................... ......... 488

12.3.5 Prerequisites for implementing a biometric solution. 491

12.3.6 Criteria for choosing a biometric solution ................................. 492

12.3.7 Biometric recognition of the morphology of the hand, finger or palm................. 494

12.3.8 Biometric recognition of the fingerprint .................... 495

12.3.9 Biometric recognition of the venous network of the hand .......... 496

12.3.10 Biometric recognition of the iris ...................................... 498

12.3.11 Biometric recognition of the retina ................................. 499

12.3.12 Biometric recognition of the voice .................................... 499

12.3.13 Biometric recognition of the signature ............................ 500

12.3.14 Biometric recognition of typing on a keyboard ................ 501

**12.4 Video surveillance as an access management tool .............................. 502**

12.4.1 Video surveillance and access of persons ................................. 502

12.4.2 Biometric recognition of the face ...................................... 502

12.4.3 CCTV and vehicle access .................................. 506

**Chapter 13. CCTV 509**

**13.1 CCTV systems 509**

13.1.1 Functions and features of a video surveillance system 509

13.1.2 Installation of a video surveillance system according to the APSAD R82 514

13.1.3 Televideosurveillance 516

13.1.4 Analogue and digital video surveillance systems 517

13.1.5 Maintenance of CCTV Systems 519

13.1.6 Certification of CCTV 523

**13.2 CCTV cameras and shooting 523**

13.2.1 Functions and characteristics of cameras 523

13.2.2 The video sensors of cameras 524

13.2.3 The optical systems of cameras 527

13.2.4 The sensitivity of cameras 532

13.2.5 Camera lighting 534

13.2.6 Camera accessories and peripherals 534

13.2.7 Megapixel Cameras and High Definition Cameras 535

**13.3 Transmission of televideosurveillance data 538**

13.3.1 CCTV transmission functions 538

13.3.2 Wired transmission links in CCTV 539

13.3.3 Wireless video transmission links 540

13.3.4 Transmission and video surveillance: the type of information transmitted 541

**13.4 The return of CCTV images 542**

13.4.1 Live rendering: viewing images on screens 542

13.4.2 Indirect refund: the registration 548

**13.5 Intelligent CCTV Systems 559**

13.5.1 Detection and alarm software 559

13.5.2 Evaluation of videointelligent systems 564

**Chapter 14. Remote Monitoring 567**

**14.1 Remote surveillance: principles and architectures 567**

14.1.1 Role of remote monitoring 567

14.1.2 Remote monitoring stations according to APSAD R31 569

14.1.3 The processing of remote monitoring data 571

14.1.4 Remote surveillance: analysis of the risks of failure 572

14.1.5 The remote surveillance service: contract and obligations 574

14.1.6 Remote monitoring and telesecurity 576

14.1.7 The certification of the remote monitoring service 578

**14.2 Transmission of remote monitoring data 578**

14.2.1 The principle of data transmission in remote surveillance 578

14.2.2 Wired networks in remote monitoring 582

14.2.3 Radio networks in remote monitoring 586

**Chapter 15. The means of communication and localization and their safety applications 593**

**15.1 Data transmission networks 593**

15.1.1 Principle of an IP 593 network

15.1.2 Security applications of the IP 595 network

15.1.3 The advantages and disadvantages of the IP 596 network

15.1.4 The security of the IP 599 network

15.1.5 IP Network Security: Recommendations of the APSAD D32 601 repository

15.1.6 The Wifi 602

**15.2 Safety applications of electromagnetic radiation 605**

15.2.1 Geolocation 605

15.2.2 Isolated Worker Alarms 609

**Part five**

**REGULATION AND SECURITY**

**Chapter 16. Legal concepts ............................................ ............... 617**

**16.1 Sources of law ............................................. ............................ 617**

16.1.1 The law of the European Union ........................................ ............ 617

16.1.2 National law ............................................ ............................. 618

16.1.3 Jurisprudence ............................................. ........................... 619

**16.2 The rule of law ............................................ ....................................... 621**

16.2.1 The concept of the rule of law ........................................ ...................... 621

16.2.2 Public freedoms ............................................ ...................... 621

**16.3 The organization of law ............................................ .......................... 622**

16.3.1 The different branches of law .......................................... ......... 622

16.3.2 The judicial organization ........................................... ................... 623

**16.4 Civil and criminal liability ............................................ ......... 623**

16.4.1 Civil liability ............................................ .................... 623

16.4.2 Criminal liability ............................................ .................. 627

16.4.3 Delegation of powers, specific mechanism of criminal responsibility .............................................. ............ 632

**Chapter 17. Criminal law, criminal procedure, computer science and freedoms ................................................ ..................... 635**

**17.1 The criminal law .............................................. ..................................... 635**

17.1.1 The principles of criminal law .......................................... ............... 635

17.1.2 The concept of offense .......................................... ........................ 636

17.1.3 Examples of offenses ........................................... ...................... 637

**17.2 Criminal proceedings .............................................. ........................... 658**

17.2.1 The principles of criminal procedure ......................................... ... 658

17.2.2 Preliminary investigation ........................................... ...................... 659

17.2.3 Investigation of flagrante delicto ......................................... ................... 659

17.2.4 Inquiry on commission rogatory ......................................... ...... 660

17.2.5 Attempted offense .......................................... ..................... 660

17.2.6 Complicity ............................................. ................................. 661

17.2.7 The right of apprehension .......................................... ..................... 662

17.2.8 Self-defense ............................................ ......................... 664

**17.3 Information Technology and Freedom 666**

17.3.1 Scope of the law Informatique et libertés 667

17.3.2 Rights guaranteed by the law Informatique et libertés 667

17.3.3 Data Protection Act: the obligations of users of personal data 669

17.3.4 Information technology and freedoms and the security imperative 671

17.3.5 Formalities prior to the processing of personal data 672

17.3.6 Protection of personal data and RGPD: future changes 674

**Chapter 18. The regulation of materials and security installations 677**

**18.1 The legal framework of fences 677**

18.1.1 Enclosures in the Penal Code 677

18.1.2 The right to close 677

18.1.3 Closing and Ownership 677

18.1.4 The authorized height of a fence 678

18.1.5 The erection or restoration of a fence 678

18.1.6 Electric fencing 680

18.1.7 Conflicts related to fences 680

**18.2 The legal framework of alarm devices 681**

18.2.1 The regulation of audible audible alarm devices from the public highway 681

18.2.2 The regulation of fog and smoke diffusers 682

**18.3 The legal framework of access control systems 683**

18.3.1 Access control of workplaces 683

18.3.2 Access control of high-rise buildings 684

18.3.3 Access control of classified installations 685

18.3.4 Computer and Freedom and Access Control 686

18.3.5 Computers and liberties and biometrics 689

**18.4 The legal framework of the emergency exits 691**

18.4.1 Locking emergency exits and regulation 691

18.4.2 Control of emergency exits and regulation 693

**18.5 The legal framework of videoprotection systems 695**

18.5.1 Cases where video surveillance (or videoprotection) can be made mandatory 695

18.5.2 Transmission of videoprotection images to the police 697

18.5.3 Videoprotection of the public highway and places open to the public 697

18.5.4 Mandatory Technical Requirements for Videoprotection 702

18.5.5 The legal requirements of installer certification of video surveillance systems 704

18.5.6 Computer Science and Freedoms and Videoprotection 704

**18.6 The legal framework of remote surveillance 706**

18.6.1 Remote surveillance and law enforcement 706

18.6.2 Remote surveillance and unfair terms 707

**18.7 The legal framework of geolocation 715**

18.7.1 Geolocation in surveys and penal instructions 715

18.7.2 Information technology and freedoms and geolocation of employees 718

18.7.3 Computing and freedoms and embedded geolocation in vehicles 722

**Chapter 19. Regulation of Activities and establishments 725**

**19.1 The legal framework of private security activities 725**

19.1.1 Definition of Private Security 725

19.1.2 Conditions of exercise of supervisory companies and babysitting 727

19.1.3 Missions of the surveillance and security companies: obligations and prohibitions 728

19.1.4 Surveillance and guarding: uniforms, cars and weapons 730

19.1.5 Authorization and Approval of Supervisory Officers and guarding 733

19.1.6 Professional suitability and professional identity card surveillance and guarding 735

19.1.7 Provisions specific to certain internal security services 738

19.1.8 Links between private security activities and activities fire safety 744

**19.2 Supervision: Rights and Obligations 745**

19.2.1 Intervention of the police and gendarmerie in residential buildings 745

19.2.2 Duty to guard or supervise real property 746

19.2.3 Surveillance: obligations related to the use of dogs 748

**19.3 Security and supervision of CIT 749**

19.3.1 Requirements for the development of cash-in-transit premises 750

19.3.2 Transportation of funds: special requirements related type of establishment or mode of transport 753

**19.4 Security and surveillance of explosives depots .......................... 755**

19.4.1 Security Requirements for Explosive Storage .................................... 756

19.4.2 Explosive deposit monitoring requirements ........................... 760

**19.5 Studies of safety and public security (ESSP) ....................... 761**

19.5.1 Projects subject to a safety and public safety study ............ 761

19.5.2 Report of the Safety and Public Safety Study ........................ 762

**19.6 Security of Life-Saving Activities (SAIV) 763**

**Index................................................. .................................................. 765**